

ANNEX A: ADULT QUESTIONNAIRE

ERW RISK EDUCATION TURKEY

HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE

ADULTS

Introduction:

My name is _____. I work with the Danish Refugee Council, a humanitarian organisation that supports refugees. The reason for this survey is that we wish to learn more about how we can help people in keeping themselves safe. All the information that you share with us will be confidential. No names will be shared with any organization without your approval and the data is exclusively used for statistical reasons. The interview will take approximately 40 minutes.

GENERAL INFORMATION	
Interviewer:	
Date:	
Location:	
Setting:	Refugee camp Urban (non-camp)
Do you approve of participating in this survey?	Yes No

BIO DATA		
1	Respondent's gender	Male Female Other (please specify)
2	Respondents age	18-34 35-59 60+
3	Can you read and write in Arabic?	Yes: Read and write Yes: Read Yes: Write No, I neither read or write Don't know
4	Can you read and write in Kurdish?	Yes: Read and write Yes: Read Yes: Write No, I neither read or write Don't know
5	Arrival date in Turkey (approximate)	

6	Where in Syria (town/district) did you use to live before coming to Turkey?	
7	Did you move within Syria before coming to Turkey? (due to conflict)	Yes No
8	If yes, how many times did you move?	1 time 2-5 times More than 5 times
9	How many children live in your household?	1 2 3 4 5 More than 5 (please specify)
10	How many of the school aged children in your household attend school?	1 2 3 4 5 More than 5 (please specify)
11	If some of them do not attend school, why is that? <i>(do not read out the answers but tick as many as the respondent mentions)</i>	No vacancies No transportation Can't afford the related costs Language barriers Other (specify) All of them go to school
12	Does anyone in the household work?	Yes (please specify how many) No
13	If yes, what kind of work?	Agriculture Construction Vendor Other (please specify)
14	How many of the children in your household are working?	1 2 3 4 5 More than 5 (please specify)
15	If yes, why? <i>(do not read out the answers but tick as many as the respondent mentions)</i>	Support the family Nothing else to do Other (please specify)
16	Are there any children with disabilities in your household?	Yes No
17	If yes, what kind?	Physical (please specify) Mental (please specify)
18	Where do they get support?	Specify: Don't receive any support

ERW RECOGNITION		
19	What are the items on this photo? <i>(do not read out the answers)</i>	UXO Landmine IED

		Toy Vehicle Wheel Cooking utensils Don't know Other (please specify)
20	Have you ever seen something like this in Syria? <i>(indicate in real life, not pictures or movies/TV)</i>	Yes No (go to 22) Don't know
21	Where did you see it? <i>(do not read out the answers but tick as many as the respondent mentions)</i>	In the fields In the forest Next to the road On the road Trenches and bunkers Water reservoirs Power stations At the military checkpoint On the border Don't know Other (please specify)
22	Do you think ERW are dangerous?	Yes No Don't know
23	What can an ERW do if it explodes? Please tell me all what you think it can do! (Do not read the answers but tick as many as the respondent mentions)	Kill you Maim you Blind you Don't know Other (please specify)
24	What do you think can make an ERW explode? <i>(Do not read the answers but tick as many as the respondent mentions)</i>	Fire Pulling a wire Throwing things at it Touching it Stepping on it Moving it Nothing Don't know Other (please specify)
25	Are there any mines/ERW where you used to live?	Yes No Don't know
MARKING		
26	What does this image mean? <i>[Show picture of warning sign]</i>	Warning signs for mines/ERW Warning sign for electricity etc Don't know Other (please specify)
27	What would you do if you saw this image?	Stop walking Call for help Continue walking Go back to where I came from Take the sign home Don't know Other (please specify)

28	How are places with ERW marked? <i>(Do not read the answers but tick as many as the respondent mentions)</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Red cloth Piles of stones Painted stones Pile of sticks Flag on a stick Official skull-and-bones sign Graffiti with warning message Nothing Don't know Other (please specify)
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ATTITUDES AND BELIEVES

I will now read you a few statements, and would like to know whether you agree or not.

29	Mines/ERW are always visible.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Agree Don't agree Don't know
30	Walking in an unknown area is safe.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Agree Don't agree Don't know
31	Mines/ERW are always marked with warning signs.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Agree Don't agree Don't know
32	If I found an ERW I would report it to the authorities.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Agree Don't agree Don't know
33	It is safe to pick up an ERW as long as you are careful.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Agree Don't agree Don't know
34	If an ERW has been there for a long time it is not dangerous anymore.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Agree Don't agree Don't know

35	Where do you think ERW are likely to be? <i>(Do not read the answers but tick as many as the respondent mentions)</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Trenches Former fighting areas Military posts Abandoned houses National borders Bridges River banks Destroyed vehicles Other (please specify)
36	If you are walking down a path and there is no one to ask, what signs or signals will tell you that an area has ERW? <i>(Read answers and tick as many that apply)</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cloth Red cloth Piles of stones Painted stones Pile of sticks Animal skeleton/bones Cross Red cross Deserted areas Skull-and-bones sign

		High grass areas Un-picked fruit Overturned vehicle Nothing Don't know Other (please specify)
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PRACTICES		
37	If you saw one of these items, what would you do? (<i>Show the pictures of ERW. Do not read the answers but tick as many as the respondent mentions</i>)	Turn back Keep going Find another path Take it for personal reasons Take it for selling it Move it for safety reasons Mark the area Stand still Touch it Explode it Tell an adult Call for help Don't know Other (please specify)
38	What would you do if you thought you were in the middle of a mine field?	Stop Shout for help Run away Continue walking Phone the police Phone your family Don't know Other (please specify)
39	What would you do if you saw someone handling/tampering/playing with one of these items?	Run away Take it from him/her Tell him/her to stop Shout for help Call the police Don't know Other (please specify)
40	Have you ever entered an area where you suspected there might be landmines/ERW?	Yes No Don't know
41	If yes, why did you go there?	Travelling Farming Grazing cattle Scrap metal collection Fetching food/water Getting other supplies Playing Going to/from work Going to school I was curious Don't know

		Other (please specify)
42	Do you know of anyone keeping ERW for any purpose?	Yes (go to 43) No (go to 44) Don't know
43	If yes, what do they use them for?	Re-use Souvenir Sell/make money Don't know Other (please specify)
44	Have you or anyone in your family ever had an accident with ERW?	Yes No Don't know
45	If yes, where did it happen? (geographical location)	
46	If yes, what were they doing when the accident took place? <i>(Do not read the answers but tick as many as the respondent mentions)</i>	Travelling Farming Grazing cattle Scrap metal collection Fetching food/water Getting other supplies Going to/from work Going to school Playing Don't know Other (please specify)
47	Do you think they knew they were in a dangerous area?	Yes No Don't know

COMMUNICATION – TRANSFER OF KNOWLEDGE		
48	Where do you usually get information on health, education and other important issues? <i>(Do not read the answers but tick as many as the respondent mentions)</i>	Mosque/church Newspapers TV Radio Notice boards/posters School Community/Cultural Centers Friends/Family/Neighbours Social media (please specify) Online news websites (please specify) Cell phone/Text messages Local authorities Community leaders Hospital/Health Facilities Don't know Other (please specify)
49	Did anyone tell you about mines/ERW before?	Yes (go to 50) No (go to 51) Don't know
50	If yes, who told you?	Family Friends

		Neighbors Military/ex-military/soldiers Local authorities Community Leaders Religious Leaders Police National NGO International NGO Brochure/Posters Radio/TV/Social Media Don't know Other (please specify)
51	Who are the most influential people in your life / who are your role models?	Parents Spouse Older relatives Friends Politicians Celebrities Don't know Other (please specify)
52	Have you been back to Syria after you came to Turkey the first time?	Yes (go to 53) No (go to 54)
53	If yes, how many times have you been back?	1 time 2-4 times More than 4 times
54	Why did you go back to Syria?	To check on property To visit family To purchase something Work related Don't know Other (please specify)
55	Did anyone of your family or friends go back to Syria after they came to Turkey?	Yes No Don't know
56	If you were going back or travelling to a former conflict area, who would you ask for information and safety advice?	Parents Spouse Military Muhtars Siblings Friends Imams Don't know Other (please specify)

Thank the respondent for their time and their help. Ask them if they have any questions. Provide information on any upcoming ERW RE sessions.

ANNEX B: CHILDREN QUESTIONNAIRE

ERW RISK EDUCATION TURKEY

HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE

CHILDREN/YOUTH

Introduction:

My name is _____. I work with Danish Refugee Council, a humanitarian organisation that supports refugees. The reason for this survey is that we wish to learn more about how we can help people to stay safe. All the information that you share with us will be confidential, meaning we will not tell anyone else what you have said. The interview will take approximately 30 minutes.

GENERAL INFORMATION	
Interviewer:	
Date:	
Location:	
Setting:	Refugee camp Urban (non-camp)
Has one of the parents given permission for this interview to be conducted?	Yes No

BIO DATA		
1	Respondent's gender	Male Female Other (please specify)
2	Respondents age	6-11 12-17
3	Do you currently go to school?	Yes: I usually attend school 5 days or more per week Yes: I usually attend school 3-4 days per week Yes: I usually attend school 1-2 days per week No I don't know
4	If no: Do you attend any alternative schooling?	No: No other school activities Yes: Quran school Yes: Home schooling Yes: Educational activities run by an (I)NGO Yes: Other (please specify)
5	Can you read and write in Arabic?	Yes: Read and write Yes: Read Yes: Write No, I neither read or write Don't know

6	Can you read and write in Kurdish?	Yes: Read and write Yes: Read Yes: Write No, I neither read or write Don't know
7	Arrival date in Turkey (approximate)	
8	Where in Syria (town/district) did you use to live before coming to Turkey?	
9	Did you move within Syria before coming to Turkey? (due to conflict)	Yes No
10	If yes, how many times did you move?	1 time 2-5 times More than 5 times
11	Do you live here with your family?	Yes, both my parents Yes, my mother or my father No, with other family members No, with non-family but people I know No, with people I don't know

ERW RECOGNITION		
12	What are the items on this photo? <i>(do not read out the answers)</i>	UXO Landmine IED Toy Vehicle Wheel Cooking utensils Don't know Other (please specify)
13	Have you ever seen something like this in Syria? <i>(indicate in real life, not pictures or movies/TV)</i>	Yes (go to 14) No (go to 15) Don't know
14	If yes, where did you see it? <i>(do not read out the answers but tick as many as the respondent mentions)</i>	In the fields In the forest Next to the road On the road Trenches and bunkers Water reservoirs Power stations At the military checkpoint Don't know Other (please specify)
15	Do you think it is dangerous?	Yes No Don't know
16	What can it do if it explodes? Please tell me all what you think it can do! <i>(Do not read the answers but tick as many as the respondent mentions)</i>	Kill you Maim you Blind you Don't know Other (please specify)

17	What do you think can make it explode? <i>(Do not read the answers but tick as many as the respondent mentions)</i>	Fire Pulling a wire Throwing things at it Touching it Stepping on it Moving it Nothing Don't know Other (please specify)
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MARKING

18	What does this image mean? <i>(Show pictures of warning sign)</i>	Warning signs for mines/ERW Warning sign for electricity etc Don't know Other (please specify)
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19	What would you do if you saw this image?	Stop walking Call for help Tell an adult Continue walking Go back where I came from Take the sign home Don't know Other (please specify)
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ATTITUDES AND BELIEVES

I will now read you a few statements, and would like to know whether you agree or not.

20	Explosive items are always visible.	Agree Don't agree Don't know
21	Walking in an area where you haven't been before or been for a long time is safe.	Agree Don't agree Don't know
22	Explosive items are always marked with warning signs.	Agree Don't agree Don't know
23	If I found an explosive item I would tell my parents or another adult.	Agree Don't agree Don't know
24	It is safe to pick up an explosive item as long as you are careful.	Agree Don't agree Don't know
25	If an explosive item has been there for a long time it is not dangerous anymore.	Agree Don't agree Don't know

26	Where do you think explosive items are likely to be? <i>(Do not read the answers but tick as many as the respondent mentions)</i>	Trenches Former fighting areas Military posts Abandoned houses National borders Bridges
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		River banks Destroyed vehicles Other (please specify)
27	If you are walking down a path and there is no one to ask, what signs or signals will tell you that an area has explosive items? <i>(Read answers and tick as many that apply)</i>	Cloth Red cloth Piles of stones Painted stones Pile of sticks Animal skeleton/bones Cross Red cross Deserted areas Skull-and-bones sign High grass areas Un-picked fruit Overturned vehicle Nothing Don't know Other (please specify)

PRACTICES		
28	If you saw one of these items, what would you do? <i>(Show the pictures of ERW. Do not read the answers but tick as many as the respondent mentions)</i>	Turn back Keep going Find another path Take it for personal reasons Take it for selling it Move it for safety reasons Mark the area Stand still Touch it Explode it Tell an adult Call for help Don't know Other (please specify)
29	What would you do if you saw someone handling/tampering/playing with one of these items?	Run away Take it from him/her Tell him/her to stop Shout for help Tell my parents Don't know Other (please specify)
30	Have you ever entered an area where you suspected there might be landmines/ERW?	Yes (go to 31) No (go to 32) Don't know
31	If yes, why did you go there?	Travelling Farming Grazing cattle Scrap metal collection Fetching food/water Getting other supplies Playing

		Going to/from work Going to school I was curious Don't know Other (please specify)
32	Do you know of anyone keeping explosive items for any purpose?	Yes No Don't know
33	If yes, what do they use them for?	Re-use Souvenir Sell/make money Don't know Other (please specify)
34	Have you or anyone in your family ever had an accident with ERW?	Yes No Don't know
35	If yes, what were they doing when the accident took place? <i>(Do not read the answers but tick as many as the respondent mentions)</i>	Travelling Farming Grazing cattle Scrap metal collection Fetching food/water Getting other supplies Going to/from work Going to school Playing Don't know Other (please specify)
36	Do you think they knew they were in a dangerous area?	Yes No Don't know

COMMUNICATION – TRANSFER OF KNOWLEDGE		
37	Did anyone tell you about explosive items before?	Yes No (go to 38) Don't know
38	If yes, who told you?	Family Friends Neighbors Military/ex-military/soldiers Local authorities Community Leaders Religious Leaders Police National NGO International NGO Brochure/Posters Radio/TV/Social Media Don't know Other (please specify)
39	Who are the most influential people in your life / who are your role models?	

40	Have you been back to Syria after you came to Turkey the first time?	Yes (go to 41) No (go to 42)
41	If yes, how many times have you been back?	1 time 2-4 times More than 4 times
42	Why did you go back to Syria?	To check on property To visit family To purchase something Work related Don't know Other (please specify)
43	Did anyone of your family or friends go back to Syria after they came to Turkey?	Yes No Don't know

Thank the respondent for their time and their help. Ask them if they have any questions. Provide information on any upcoming ERW RE sessions.

ANNEX C: FGD QUESTIONAIRES

ERW RISK EDUCATION FOCUS GROUP DISCUSSION CHILDREN (6-11 YEARS)

GENERAL INFORMATION

Enumerators' names: 1) _____

2) _____

Date: _____

Location: _____

Setting: Camp Non-camp

Gender: Male Female

Number _____ of
participants: _____

Have the parents of the children given their consent to the children participating in this Focus Group Discussion? Yes No

QUESTIONS

1. Can you tell me what these items are? (show pictures of ERW)
2. What would you do if you saw it? Why?
3. What would you do if you saw anyone playing with it? Why?
4. Are there places where you have been told not to go because of explosive items? Who told you not to go there?
5. What would you do if you saw this image? (Show pictures of official and unofficial warning signs). Why?
6. What do you think can happen if you are close to an explosive item when it explodes?
7. Who are the role models and most influential people that you would listen to?
8. How do you like to learn new things?

ENDING THE FOCUS GROUP DISCUSSION

- Ask if they have any questions for the facilitators
- Remember to manage expectations
- Recap on how information will be used
- Thank the participants for their time
- Close the discussion

ERW RISK EDUCATION FOCUS GROUP DISCUSSION YOUTH (12-17 YEARS)

GENERAL INFORMATION

Enumerators' names: 1) _____

2) _____

Date: _____ Location: _____

Setting: Camp Non-camp

Gender: Male Female

Number of participants: _____

Have the parents of the children given their consent to the children participating in this Focus Group Discussion? Yes No

QUESTIONS

1. Can you tell me what these items are? (show pictures of ERW)
2. What would you do if you saw something like it? Why?
3. What would you do if you saw anyone playing with it? Why?
4. Are there places where you have been told not to go because of explosive items? Who told you not to go there?
5. Who would you ask for information and safety advice, if you were to return or travel to a former conflict area?
6. What would you do if you saw this image? (Show picture of official and unofficial warning signs). Why?
7. What could happen if you are close to an explosive item when it explodes?
8. Who do you think is most at risk of ERW accidents? Why?
9. Who are the role models and most influential people that you would listen to?
10. How would you prefer to receive safety information on mines and ERW?

ENDING THE FOCUS GROUP DISCUSSION

- Ask if they have any questions for the facilitators
- Remember to manage expectations
- Recap on how information will be used
- Thank the participants for their time
- Close the discussion

ERW RISK EDUCATION FOCUS GROUP DISCUSSION

ADULTS (18 YEARS +)

GENERAL INFORMATION

Enumerators' names: 1) _____

2) _____

Date: _____ Location: _____

Setting: Camp Non-camp

Age group: 18-34 35-59 60+

Gender: Male Female

Number of participants: _____

QUESTIONS

1. What are your main security concerns as a result of the conflict in Syria?
2. Can you tell me what these items are? (show pictures of ERW)
3. In your opinion, what are the main problems caused by ERW and mines?
4. Who do you think are most at risk of ERW accidents? Why?
5. Who would you ask for information and safety advice, if you were to return to a former conflict area?
6. If you thought that you were returning to an area where there is a risk of mines and ERW, what safety messages would you tell your children?
7. What are the best ways to spread mine/ERW awareness in your community, and why?
8. Who are the role models and most influential people that children and adolescents would listen to?
9. From where have you acquired your knowledge on mines/ERW, warning signs and safety behaviour?
10. How would you prefer to receive information on mines and ERW?
11. What are the major risks and problems that Syrian children are facing while in Turkey?
12. If you would identify a child being at risk in any way (abuse, child labour, health issues) who would you go to?

ENDING THE FOCUS GROUP DISCUSSION

- Ask if they have any questions for the facilitators
- Remember to manage expectations
- Recap on how information will be used
- Thank the participants for their time
- Close the discussion

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